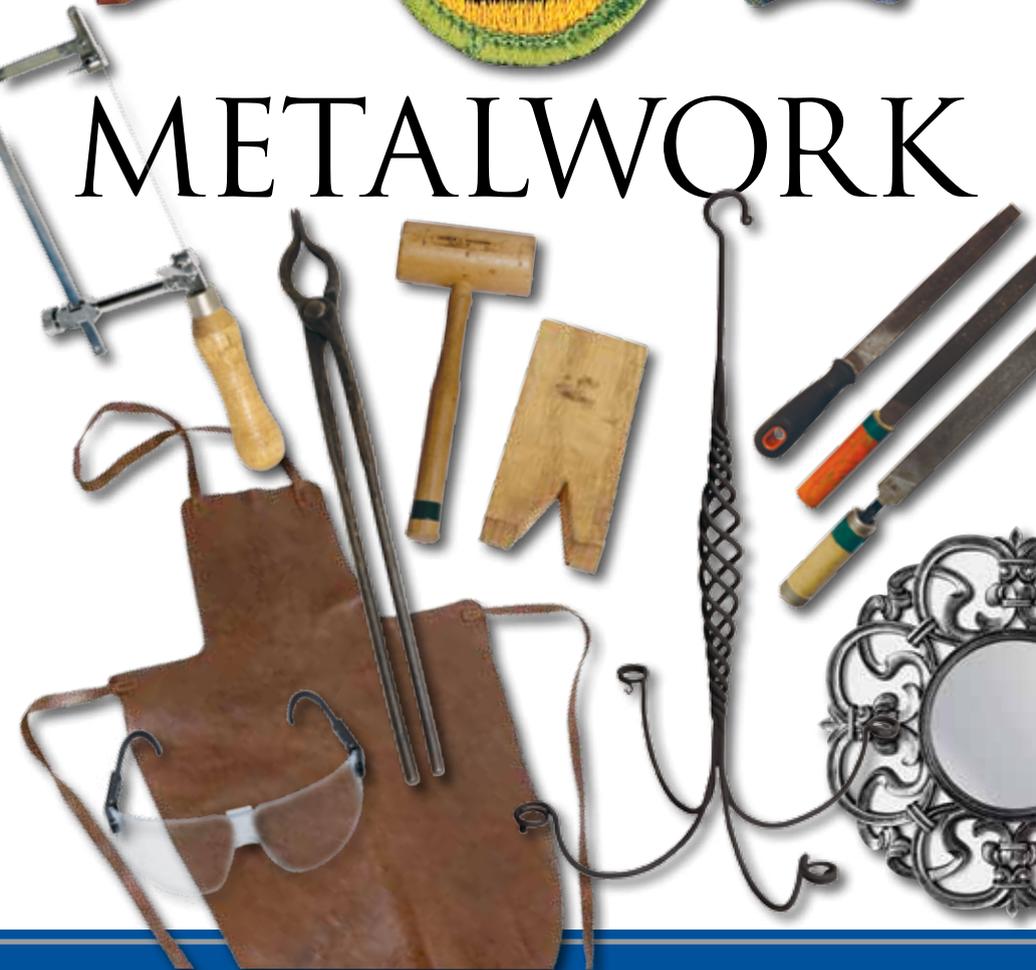


MERIT BADGE SERIES



# METALWORK



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# Requirements

1. Read the safety rules for metalwork. Discuss how to be safe while working with metal. Discuss with your counselor the additional safety rules that apply to the metalwork option you choose for requirement 5.
2. Define the terms native metal, malleable, metallurgy, alloy, nonferrous, and ferrous. Then do the following:
  - a. Name two nonferrous alloys used by pre-Iron Age metalworkers. Name the metals that are combined to form these alloys.
  - b. Name three ferrous alloys used by modern metalworkers.
  - c. Describe how to work-harden a metal.
  - d. Describe how to anneal a nonferrous and a ferrous metal.
3. Do the following:
  - a. Work-harden a piece of 26- or 28-gauge sheet brass or sheet copper. Put a 45-degree bend in the metal, then heavilypeen the area along the bend line to work-harden it. Note the amount of effort that is required to overcome the yield point in this unworked piece of metal.
  - b. Soften the work-hardened piece from requirement 3a by annealing it, and then try to remove the 45-degree bend. Note the amount of effort that is required to overcome the yield point.
  - c. Make a temper color index from a flat piece of steel. Using hand tools, make and temper a center punch of medium-carbon or high-carbon steel.

4. Find out about three career opportunities in metalworking. Pick one and find out the education, training, and experience required for this profession. Discuss this with your counselor, and explain why this profession might interest you.
5. After completing the first four requirements, complete at least ONE of the options listed below.

**a. Option 1—Sheet Metal Mechanic/Tinsmith**

- 1) Name and describe the use of the basic sheet metalworking tools.
- 2) Create a sketch of two objects to make from sheet metal. Include each component's dimensions on your sketch, which need not be to scale.
- 3) Make two objects out of 24- or 26-gauge sheet metal. Use patterns either provided by your counselor or made by you and approved by your counselor. Construct these objects using a metal that is appropriate to the object's ultimate purpose, and using cutting, bending, edging, and either soldering or brazing.
  - a) One object also must include at least one riveted component.
  - b) If you do not make your objects from zinc-plated sheet steel or tin-plated sheet steel, preserve your work from oxidation.



### b. Option 2—Silversmith

- 1) Name and describe the use of a silversmith's basic tools.
- 2) Create a sketch of two objects to make from sheet silver. Include each component's dimensions on your sketch, which need not be to scale.
- 3) Make two objects out of 18- or 20-gauge sheet copper. Use patterns either provided by your counselor or made by you and approved by your counselor. Both objects must include a soldered joint. If you have prior silversmithing experience, you may substitute sterling silver, nickel silver, or lead-free pewter.
  - a) At least one object must include a sawed component you have made yourself.
  - b) At least one object must include a sunken part you have made yourself.
  - c) Clean and polish your objects.



### c. Option 3—Founder

- 1) Name and describe the use of the basic parts of a two-piece mold. Name at least three different types of molds.
- 2) Create a sketch of two objects to cast in metal. Include each component's dimensions on your sketch, which need not be to scale.
- 3) Make two molds, one using a pattern provided by your counselor and another one you have made yourself that has been approved by your counselor. Position the pouring gate and vents yourself. *Do not use copyrighted materials as patterns.*
  - a) Using lead-free pewter, make a casting using a mold provided by your counselor.
  - b) Using lead-free pewter, make a casting using the mold that you have made.



#### **d. Option 4—Blacksmith**

- 1) Name and describe the use of a blacksmith's basic tools.
- 2) Make a sketch of two objects to hot-forge. Include each component's dimensions on your sketch, which need not be to scale.
- 3) Using low-carbon steel at least  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch thick, perform the following exercises:
  - a) Draw out by forging a taper.
  - b) Use the horn of the anvil by forging a U-shaped bend.
  - c) Form a decorative twist in a piece of square steel.
  - d) Use the edge of the anvil to bend metal by forging an L-shaped bend.
- 4) Using low-carbon steel at least  $\frac{1}{4}$  inch thick, make the two objects you sketched that require hot-forging. Be sure you have your counselor's approval before you begin.
  - a) Include a decorative twist on one object.
  - b) Include a hammer-riveted joint in one object.
  - c) Preserve your work from oxidation.

# Metalwork Resources

The resources listed below represent only a fraction of those available to the hobby metalworker. Check the local library and bookstores for additional titles, and don't be afraid to purchase out-of-print titles or titles with older copyright dates—the majority of metalworking techniques are timeless.

Visit the Boy Scouts of America's official retail website at <http://www.scoutstuff.org> for a complete listing of all merit badge pamphlets and other helpful Scouting materials and supplies.

## Books

### Metalworking

- McCreight, Tim. *The Complete Metalsmith: An Illustrated Handbook*. Davis Publications, 1991.
- Repp, Victor E. *Metalwork: Technology and Practice*, 9th ed. McGraw-Hill, 1993.
- Walker, John R. *Modern Metalworking*, 9th ed. Goodheart-Wilcox Company Inc., 2004.

### Metal Can Craft

- Hansson, Bobby. *The Fine Art of the Tin Can*, revised ed. Lark Books, 2005.
- Maguire, Mary. *Tin Crafts: Over 20 Projects for the Home*. Lorenz Books, 1999.

### Tinsmithing/Tinware

- DeVoe, Shirley Spaulding. *The Art of the Tinsmith—English and American*. Schiffer Publishing Ltd., 1981.
- Handsberg, Ejner. *Shop Drawings of Shaker Iron and Tinware*. Berkshire House Publishing, 1993.
- Vosburgh, H.K. *The Tinsmith's Helper and Pattern Book*. Astragal Press, 1994.

### Silversmithing

- Finegold, Rupert, and William Seitz. *Silversmithing*. Iola, Wisconsin: Krause Publications, 1997.
- McCreight, Tim. *Jewelry: The Fundamentals of Metalsmithing*. Hand Books Press, 1997.
- . *The Metalsmith's Book of Boxes and Locketts*. Hand Books Press, 1999.
- Silvera, Joe. *Soldering Made Simple*. Kalmbach Books, 2010.

**Metal Casting**

Ammen, C.W. *The Complete Book of Bronze Casting*. Tab Books Inc., 1985.

McCreight, Tim. *Practical Casting*. Brynmorgan Press, 1994.

**Blacksmithing**

Andrews, Jack. *The New Edge of the Anvil*. Skipjack Press, 1994.

Bealer, Alex W. *The Art of Blacksmithing*, revised ed. Castle Books, 2009.

Blandford, Percy. *Practical Blacksmithing and Metalworking*. McGraw-Hill Professional, 1988.

Sims, Lorelei. *The Backyard Blacksmith*. Quarry Books, 2006.

Weygers, Alexander G. *The Complete Modern Blacksmith*. Ten Speed Press, 1997.

**Organizations and Websites****Artist-Blacksmith's Association of North America**

Website: <http://www.abana.org>

**The ArtMetal Resource to Metalworking**

Website: <http://www.artmetal.com>

**Metal Museum**

Website: <http://www.metalmuseum.org>

**National Institute for Metalworking Skills**

Website: <https://www.nims-skills.org>

**Society of American Silversmiths**

Website: <http://www.silversmithing.com>

**Materials and Supplies****Casting Metal, RTV Silicone, Premade Molds Castings**

Toll-free telephone: 888-429-1707

Website:

<http://www.miniaturemolds.com>

**Centaur Forge**

117 N. Spring St.

Burlington, WI 53105-0340

Toll-free telephone: 800-666-9175

Website: <http://www.centaurforge.com>

**The Dunken Company Inc.**

Toll-free telephone: 800-544-6653

Website: <http://www.dunken.com>

**Rio Grande**

Toll-free telephone: 800-545-6566

Website: <http://www.riogrande.com>

**Shor International Corporation**

Toll-free telephone: 800-295-6320

Website:

<http://www.shorinternational.com>

**Stebgo Metals**

Toll-free telephone: 800-289-0138

Website: <http://www.stebgo.com>

**Widget Supply**

Telephone: 541-926-1003

Website: <http://www.widgetsupply.com>