

ACCOUNTABLE PLAN COMPLIANCE

Expense Reimbursements and Allowances



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ACCOUNTABLE PLAN COMPLIANCE

- Involves payments to:
 - ✓ Employees
 - ✓ Volunteers
 - ✓ Independent contractors*



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--Expense Reimbursements and Allowances--

- Rule of thumb - payments to employees and other service providers are *taxable* unless:
 - ✓ Excluded under the Fringe Benefit Exclusion rules (IRS Publication 15-B),
-or-
 - ✓ Paid under an Accountable Plan



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- To qualify as an *Accountable Plan*, the IRS requires three things:
 1. Expenses must have a business connection
 2. Must adequately account for these expenses within a reasonable period of time
 3. Must return any excess reimbursement or allowance/advance within a reasonable period of time



ACCOUNTABLE PLAN COMPLIANCE

- To qualify as an *Accountable Plan*, the IRS requires three things:
 1. Business connection - deductible by the employee/volunteer



ACCOUNTABLE PLAN COMPLIANCE

- To qualify as an *Accountable Plan*, the IRS requires three things:
 1. Adequately substantiate expenses
 2. Adequately account for expenses
 3. Adequately substantiate the business purpose of the expenses



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- To qualify as an *Accountable Plan*, the IRS requires three things:
 2. Within a reasonable period of time
 - ✓ Depends on facts and circumstances but the IRS will accept a “30/60/120 day” plan



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- Reasonable period of time means:
 - ✓ 30 - Advance is received within 30 days of the time the employee has an expense
 - ✓ 60 - Expense is adequately accounted for within 60 days of being paid or incurred (by employee/volunteer)
 - ✓ 120 - **Excess reimbursement is returned** to you within 120 days after when the expense was paid or incurred (by the employee/volunteer)
 - ✓ 120 - You provide the employee/volunteer with (at least) a quarterly statement asking him or her to either return or adequately account for outstanding advances and he or she complies within 120 days of the statement date



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- To qualify as an *Accountable Plan*, the IRS requires three things:

Finally - The Big Rock

3. Excess reimbursement or allowance/advance returned within a reasonable period of time



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- It looks like our council meets the requirements - what does that mean?
 - ✓ It means that reimbursements/allowances/advances paid to employees and volunteers are not includable in income in their Forms W-2/1099



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- It looks like our council does not meet the requirements - what then?
 - ✓ It means that you have a *Nonaccountable Plan* and reimbursements/ allowances/advances paid to employees and volunteers are **includable in income in their Forms W-2 or 1099**



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- We meet all the requirements except the getting paid back part.....
 - ✓ Then the “excess reimbursement” becomes compensation to the employee/volunteer and is includable in income on Form W-2 or 1099



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- We just leave the “excess” paid to employees and volunteers “between them and the IRS”.

“Houston, we have a problem.....”



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- The “excess reimbursement” becomes an *automatic excess benefit transaction*
- Intermediate sanctions
- Excise taxes
- Form 4720
- Unpaid payroll taxes and penalties
- Could jeopardize exempt status



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- What else could go wrong?
- IRS audits are focusing on taxable fringe benefits and similar payments:
 - ✓ The IRS is in the middle of a three-year employment tax compliance initiative and has stated very clearly that it is paying “significant attention” to executive fringe benefit programs.



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- Does an Accountable Plan have to be in writing?
 - ✓ The IRS doesn't currently require a written "plan" but the BSA recommends it. We are currently working on drafting a sample plan document for local councils and will post it on the FID website soon.



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- Valuable reference materials:
 - ✓ Publication 463, *Travel, Entertainment, Gift, and Car Expenses*
 - ✓ Pub. 4221 pc, *Compliance Guide for 501(c)(3) Public Charities*
 - ✓ Publication 15-B, *Employer's Tax Guide to Fringe Benefits*
 - ✓ Publication 15-A, *Employer's Supplemental Tax Guide*
 - ✓ All available at <http://www.irs.gov>
 - ✓ FID website <http://scouting.org/financeimpact>



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Thank You!



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